Review from FYS Tutorial
- What resources have you used?
- What do you know about the library/resources?

Philosophy Resources
- Subject Guide
- Book Chapters & Journal Articles – Philosopher’s Index

FYS Librarian: Carol Wittig, cwittig@richmond.edu
Information & Research in Time

News Sources
- Captures a phenomenon as it occurs

In-depth investigation occurs
- Usually done by news resources providing long-form essays, editorials & investigational

Scholarly Resources emerge on a phenomenon
- Reports, White Papers, Journal Articles & Books

More scholarly resources emerge
- Many testing, advancing or disputing previous scholars’ work

Reviews

1.5 - 3 years
Scholars

News Sources

Journalists

General Audience

Scholarly Audience

1 - 6 months

The Atlantic

The New York Times

PEER REVIEW
Philosophical Review

Journal Description

Academic Editor(s): Faculty of the Sage School of Philosophy at Cornell University.

The Philosophical Review practices a system of triple-blind review process. Manuscript readers are not aware of the identity of a manuscript’s author, and the editors are not informed of the author’s identity until they have reached a decision on the manuscript.

In continuous publication since 1892, the Philosophical Review has a long-standing reputation for excellence ...

The journal aims to publish original scholarly work in all areas of analytic philosophy, with an emphasis on material of general interest to academic philosophers, and is one of the few journals in the discipline to publish book reviews.
Journals may be academic or peer-reviewed, but that doesn’t mean that everything in them is...book reviews, editorials, etc...aren’t peer-reviewed.
When/Why do you cite?

**What?**
- Information that isn’t common knowledge or general facts
- Direct Quotations
- Summarizing or Paraphrasing ideas from source
- Additional information needed/explanation

**Why?**
- Avoid plagiarism...intentional OR unintentional
- Need to give credit to original
- “Breadcrumb” trail to find information
- Further research ideas – trace ideas
Citing Example

MLA

APA

Defining Happiness for Young Adults With Schizophrenia: A Building Block for Recovery

Helen T. Buckland a,⁎, Karen G. Schepp a, Kristen Crusoe b

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b Oregon Health and Sciences University, Portland, OR

ABSTRACT

Purpose: Findings from this mixed methods descriptive study include a definition of happiness for young adults with schizophrenia (SCZ).

Methods: Thirteen men and women, ages 23 to 35, completed a series of three individual 1-hour interviews over 6 weeks.

Results: This definition included themes of material happiness, relational happiness, and health happiness. Although these themes correspond to those for young adults without SCZ, four barriers to happiness were identified for this vulnerable population: 1) fear, 2) isolation, 3) medication, 4) not being considered “normal.”

Conclusions: Implications of these findings include designing interventions to support recovery by overcoming barriers to happiness.
In-Text

MLA or Chicago/Turabian:
• If author’s name is used in the sentence – page only: (354).
• If author’s name is not used in the sentence – page number AND author: (Smith 354).

APA:
According to Jones (1998), "Students often had difficulty using APA style, especially when it was their first time" (p. 199).

She stated, "Students often had difficulty using APA style" (Jones, 1998, p. 199), but she did not offer an explanation as to why.
Searching Philosopher’s Index

• First items don’t mean best items
• Look at *subjects and abstracts* – BUT even those may not tell you if article is actually relevant or best choice for your topic
• What makes the article relevant for YOU?

• Search for articles in ENGLISH
• Last 10-15 years publication date
• Peer Review – Academic
• Philosophy Journals
PHILOSOPHER’S INDEX